Emmanuel Lutheran Church Discipleship Training

How to participate in the "Romans Bible Study":

- 1. Live Stream: https://www.emmanuellc.org
- 2. Facebook Live
- 3. Zoom:

• Meeting ID: 828 593 5649

• Passcode: 45440

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Emmanuel Lutheran Church Discipleship Training "Mosaic Series"



Romans

The law and sin in the Christian life (7:1-25)

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Objectives

- 1. Grow in our understanding of how God's law impacts us
- 2. Grow in appreciation for the helps we have in the fight against sin

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Romans Bible Study

The 3 uses/functions of the law

- 1. First use: Curb
- 2. Second use: Accusation (7:7)
- 3. Third use: Guide (7:14, 15, 19, 22)
- 4. The 3 uses of the law are a reality in the Christian life

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Romans Bible Study

The 3 uses/functions of the law

Q1:

How do you see the 3 uses of the law playing out practically in the Christian life?



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Romans Bible Study

The law, the flesh, and sin

- 1. For those in the flesh, sinful passions are exacerbated by the law (7:5)
 - A. Natural law: Revisited (cf Ch 1)
 - B. The flesh/body weakened due to the fall
 - Sarx-soma distinction
 - Death and corruption a reality

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The law, the flesh, and sin

- 2. The law is *not* sin (7:7, 12)
 - A. The problem lies not in the law, but in fallen man
 - B. The law is holy and good (reflects God's being)
 - C. The problem of antinomianism

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Romans Bible Study

The law, the flesh, and sin

Q2:

How can we work against the pitfall of antinomianism, but also avoid legalism?



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Romans Bible Study

The Christian fight against sin

- 1. Romans 7:15-25
- 2. The law of the mind (7:23, 25)
 - A. The mind transformed by Christ
 - B. Knowledge of the will of God
 - C. Serving God in the "new way of the Holy Spirit" (7:6)

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The Christian fight against sin

- 3. The law of sin in our members (7:23, 25)
- 4. Union with Christ effects a real change in the mind, will, and body

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Romans Bible Study

Practical implications:

- 1. Assistance in the fight
- 2. The Divine Service
- A. Confession and Absolution
 - B. Increased knowledge of God's will (Old-Testament and Epistle lessons, Gospel, sermon)
 - C. Holy Communion: What better aid in the fight against sinful flesh than the body of Christ Himself?

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Practical implications:

3. Real interaction in the Christian community: Mutual conversation/consolation of the brethren

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Practical implications:

Q3:

What are some other practical considerations you've gained from experience?



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Romans

Walking in Newness of Life (8:1 - 39)

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Romans Bible Study

Objectives

- Understand how and why we are no longer condemned
- 2. Gain a working knowledge of St. Paul's flesh-Spirit distinction

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Romans Bible Study

No condemnation!

- 1. In Christ (8:1)
- 2. The limitations of the law (8:3)
 - A. Weakened through our flesh (Again: the problem is not with the law; it's with us)
 - B. Cannot give new life

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Romans Bible Study

No condemnation!

- 3. Christ: The solution to the law's limitations (8:3)
 - A. Christ sent "in the likeness of sinful flesh" (8:3)
 - Christ Himself is sinless
 - Christ took our sins into Himself, in the flesh (cf Peter: "He bore our sins in His body on the tree" (1 Pt 2:24))
 - B. Sin condemned in Christ's flesh

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Romans Bible Study

Righteous requirement of the law

1. Flesh vs Spirit: The realm of the mind

FleshSpiritCondemned by lawFulfill lawDeathLife and PeaceHostile to GodPleasing to God

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Righteous requirement of the law

- 2. The Holy Spirit is the Spirit of Christ (8:9)
 - A. "Filioque" "And the son" (Nicene Creed)
 - B. Synonymous with "Spirit of God" (8:9)
 - C. Union with Christ means Christ and His Spirit are in us (8:9-11)
 - The Holy Spirit connects Christ's Resurrection to our resurrection
 - The Holy Spirit gives life to our mortal bodies (8:11)

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Romans Bible Study

Adoption makes us heirs (8:12-17)

- 1. "Abba! Father" (8:15)
- 2. The life of suffering
- A. In the present
 - All of creation waits to be released from corruption (cf Ch 1)
 - We have the firstfruits
 - B. Awaiting the redemption of our bodies
 - The resurrection of our bodies will be real
 - The resurrection gives us hope

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Predestining gives comfort in suffering

- 1. St. Paul does not deal with predestination in the abstract
 - A. Always with regard to Christ (e.g., predestined "in Christ," "to be conformed to Christ," etc)
 - B. Always as pastoral encouragement to churches dealing with real issues
 - C. Context is key: Here, the context regards suffering

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Predestining gives comfort in suffering

- 2. Predestination connected to God's election (cf Ch 9-11)
- 3. The Christian should not despair in suffering! God reigns (8:31-39)

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